

Daily Coding Problem: Problem #44 [Medium]

1 message

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Daily Coding Problem

Good morning! Here's your coding interview problem for today.

This problem was asked by Google.

We can determine how "out of order" an array A is by counting the number of inversions it has. Two elements $A[i]$ and $A[j]$ form an inversion if $A[i] > A[j]$ but $i < j$. That is, a smaller element appears after a larger element.

Given an array, count the number of inversions it has. Do this faster than $O(N^2)$ time.

You may assume each element in the array is distinct.

For example, a sorted list has zero inversions. The array $[2, 4, 1, 3, 5]$ has three inversions: $(2, 1)$, $(4, 1)$, and $(4, 3)$. The array $[5, 4, 3, 2, 1]$ has ten inversions: every distinct pair forms an inversion.

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If you liked this problem, feel free to forward it along so they can [subscribe here!](#) As always, shoot us an email if there's anything we can help with!

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